

RETRACTION NOTE

The Editor-in-Chief, in accordance with the Publisher, has retracted the following articles published between 2014 and 2018 on the grounds of figure duplication and manipulation, subsequent to concerns raised on PubPeer.

The corresponding authors of all articles have been contacted several times and were asked to provide the original data, but no responses were received.

This retraction notice pertains to the following articles and is carried out in accordance with the recommendations of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE):

1. Uzar E, Varol S, Acar A, Firat U, Basarslan SK, Evliyaoglu O, Yucel Y, Alp H, Gökalp O. Assessment the role of oxidative stress and efficacy of caffeic acid phenethyl ester (CAPE) on neurotoxicity induced by isoniazid and ethambutol in a rat model. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2014; 18(19): 2953-2959–PMID: 25339492.
2. Zhu SY, Wang JD, Lu YJ, Shen ZY. Study to elucidate molecular mechanism behind zinc chemo-preventive role during lung carcinogenesis. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2016; 20(16): 3457-3464–PMID: 27608907.
3. Zhou D, Liu P, Sun DW, Chen ZJ, Hu J, Peng SM, Liu YL. USP22 down-regulation facilitates human retinoblastoma cell aging and apoptosis via inhibiting TERT/P53 pathway. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2017; 21(12): 2785-2792–PMID: 28682440.
4. Lang JY, Ma K, Guo JX, Sun H. Oxidative stress induces B lymphocyte DNA damage and apoptosis by upregulating p66shc. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2018; 22(4): 1051-1060–DOI: 10.26355/eurrev_201802_14388–PMID: 29509254.
5. Lv X, Li CY, Han P, Xu XY. MicroRNA-520a-3p inhibits cell growth and metastasis of non-small cell lung cancer through PI3K/AKT/mTOR signaling pathway. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2018; 22(8): 2321-2327–DOI: 10.26355/eurrev_201804_14822–PMID: 29762835.
6. Mahattanadul S, Mustafa MW, Kuadkaew S, Pattharachayakul S, Ungphaiboon S, Sawanyawisuth K. Oral ulcer healing and anti-Candida efficacy of an alcohol-free chitosan-curcumin mouthwash. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2018; 22(20): 7020-7023–DOI: 10.26355/eurrev_201810_16173–PMID: 30402869.
7. Lu MM, Wu PS, Guo XJ, Yin LL, Cao HL, Zou D. Osteoinductive effects of tantalum and titanium on bone mesenchymal stromal cells and bone formation in ovariectomized rats. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2018; 22(21): 7087-7104–DOI: 10.26355/eurrev_201811_16241–PMID: 30468450.
8. Luo X, Song Y, Tang L, Sun DH, Ji DG. LncRNA SNHG7 promotes development of breast cancer by regulating microRNA-186. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 2018; 22(22): 7788-7797–DOI: 10.26355/eurrev_201811_16403–PMID: 30536320.

The authors have been informed about the retraction but remained unresponsive.

These articles have been retracted. The Publisher apologizes for any inconvenience this may cause.